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DR. J. ADAM CARTER

- AOS** Epistemology
- AOC** Philosophy of Mind, Relativism, Philosophy of Language, Philosophy of Emotion,
Bioethics
- appointments** Reader in Philosophy, University of Glasgow, 2020 - present.
Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Glasgow, 2017 - 2020.
Post-doctoral Research Fellow, Eidyn Research Centre, University of Edinburgh, 2013–
2016.
Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Eindhoven University of Technology, 2012–
2013.
Visiting Lecturer in Philosophy, Queen's University Belfast, 2011-2012.
Post-doctoral Research Fellow in Epistemology, University of Geneva, 2010
- education** Ph.D, Philosophy, Edinburgh University, 2009.
Dissertation: *The Value of Knowledge and the Problem of Epistemic Luck*.
Thesis Director: Duncan Pritchard; External Examiner: Ernest Sosa
Visiting Doctoral Student, Rutgers University, Department of Philosophy, Fall 2008.
Visiting Doctoral Student, Northwestern University, Department of Philosophy, Win-
ter 2008.
M.A., Philosophy, University of Missouri-Columbia, 2006.
Dissertation: *Zagzebski and the Gettier Problem*.
Thesis Committee: Peter Markie, Jonathan Kvanvig and Matthew McGrath
B.A. (Cum Laude), Philosophy, University of Missouri-Columbia, 2002.
- monographs** Forthcoming. *Digital Knowledge*. Routledge.
2020. *The Philosophy of Group Polarization* (with F. Broncano-Berrocal), London:
Routledge.
2020. *This is Epistemology* (with C. Littlejohn). Wiley-Blackwell.
2018. *A Critical Introduction to Knowledge-How* (with T. Poston). Bloomsbury.
2016. *Metaepistemology and Relativism*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- edited books**

- Forthcoming. *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Disagreement* (with M. Baghramian and R. Rowland), London: Routledge.
2020. *The Epistemology of Group Disagreement* (with F. Broncano-Berrocal), London: Routledge.
2020. *Well-Founded Belief: New Essays on the Epistemic Basing Relation* (with P. Bondy). London: Routledge. Under contract.
2018. *Socially Extended Epistemology* (with A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, O. Palermos & D. Pritchard). Oxford: Oxford University Press. Under contract.
2018. *Extended Epistemology* (with A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, O. Palermos & D. Pritchard). Oxford: Oxford University Press. Under contract.
2017. *The Moral Psychology of Pride* (with E.C. Gordon). *Moral Psychology of the Emotions* series; series editor, M. Alfano. Rowman & Littlefield.
2017. *Knowledge-First: Approaches in Epistemology and Mind* (with E.C. Gordon & B. Jarvis). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

journal
articles

- Forthcoming. 'De Minimis Normativism: A New Theory of Full Aptness, *Philosophical Quarterly*. [Winner of the 2019 Philosophical Quarterly Prize Essay Competition](#).
- Forthcoming. 'Varieties of Cognitive Integration', (with J. Kallestrup), *Noûs*.
- Forthcoming. 'Exercising Abilities', *Synthese*.
- Forthcoming. 'Skepticism Motivated: On the Skeptical Import of Motivated Reasoning', (with R. McKenna), *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*.
- Forthcoming. 'Technologically Scaffolded Atypical Cognition: The Case of YouTube's Recommender System' (with M. Alfano, A. Fard, P. Clutton, and C. Klein), *Synthese*.
- Forthcoming. 'Trust, Distrust and Epistemic Injustice' (with D. Meehan) *Educational Philosophy and Theory*.
- Forthcoming. 'Absolutism, Relativism and Metaepistemology', (with R. McKenna), *Erkenntnis*.
- Forthcoming. 'Epistemic Value in the Subpersonal Vale', (with R. Rupert), *Synthese*.
- Forthcoming. 'Educating for Intellectual Virtues: A Critique from Action Guidance' (with B. Kotzee and H. Siegel), *Episteme*.
- Forthcoming. 'Archimedean Metanorms', *Topoi*.
- Forthcoming. 'The Philosophy of Memory Technologies: Metaphysics, Knowledge, and Values' (with R. Heersmink), *Memory Studies*.
- Forthcoming. 'Sosa on Knowledge, Judgment and Guessing', *Synthese*.
2020. 'Epistemic Perceptualism, Skill and the Regress Problem', *Philosophical Studies* 177: 1229–1254.

2020. 'On Behalf of a Bi-Level Account of Trust', *Philosophical Studies* 177: 2299–2322.
2020. 'Cognitive Goods, Open Futures and the Epistemology of Education', *Journal of the Philosophy of Education Society of Great Britain* 54(2): 449–466.
2020. 'Intellectual Autonomy, Epistemic Dependence and Cognitive Enhancement', *Synthese* 197: 2937–2961.
2019. 'Knowledge-How, Understanding-Why and Epistemic Luck: An Experimental Study' (with D. Pritchard and J. Shepherd), *Review of Philosophy and Psychology* 10: 701–734.
2019. 'The Epistemology of Cognitive Enhancement' (with D. Pritchard), *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 44(2): 242–240.
2019. 'Sosa Versus Kornblith on Grades of Knowledge' (with R. McKenna), *Synthese* 196(12): 4989–5007.
2019. 'Radical Scepticism and the Epistemology of Confusion', *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 9(3): 223–237.
2018. 'Technological Seduction and Self-Radicalization' (with M. Alfano and M. Cheong), *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* 4(3): 298–322. [Reprinted in *The Philosopher's Annual*, Vol. 38, Patrick Grim, Eduardo Martinez, Angela Sun and Elise Wood (eds)]
2018. 'On Behalf of Controversial View Agnosticism', *European Journal of Philosophy* 26(4): 1358–1370.
2018. 'Autonomy, Cognitive Offloading and Education', *Educational Theory* 68(6): 657–673.
2018. 'Meta-Epistemic Defeat', *Synthese* 195(7): 2877–2896.
2018. 'The Basing Relation and the Impossibility of the Debasing Demon' (with P. Bondy), *American Philosophical Quarterly* 55(3): 203–216.
2018. 'Virtue Epistemology, Enhancement and Control', *Metaphilosophy* 49(3): 283–304.
2017. 'The Defeasibility of Knowledge-How' (with J. Navarro), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 95(3): 662–685.
2017. 'Is Having Your Computer Compromised a Personal Assault? The Ethics of Extended Cognition' (with S.O. Palermos), *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* 2(4): 542–560
2017. 'Googled Assertion' (with E.C. Gordon), *Philosophical Psychology* 30(4): 486–497.
2017. 'Assertion, Uniqueness and Epistemic Hypocrisy', *Synthese*. 194(5): 1463–1476.
2017. 'The Modal Account of Luck Revisited' (with M. Peterson), *Synthese* 194(6): 2175–2184.
2017. '(Anti)-Anti-Intellectualism and the Sufficiency Thesis' (with B. Czarnecki), *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 98(1): 374–397.

2017. 'Semantic Inferentialism as a Form of Active Externalism' (with J. Collin and S.O. Palermos), *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences* 16(3): 387-402.
2017. 'Virtuous Insightfulness', *Episteme* 14(4): 539-554.
2016. 'Knowledge, Assertion and Intellectual Humility' (with E.C. Gordon), *Logos & Episteme* 7(4): 489-502.
2016. 'On Epistemic Consequentialism and the Virtue Conflation Problem' (with I.M. Church), *Thought: A Journal of Philosophy* 5(4): 239-248.
2016. 'Not Knowing a Cat is a Cat: Analyticity and Knowledge Ascriptions' (with M. Peterson & B. van Bezooijen), *The Review of Philosophy and Psychology* 7(4): 817-834.
2016. 'Belief without Credence' (with B. Jarvis and K. Rubin), *Synthese* 193 (8): 2323-2351.
2016. 'Extended Cognition and Propositional Memory' (with J. Kallestrup), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 92(3): 691-714.
2016. 'On the Epistemology of the Precautionary Principle: Reply to Steglich-Petersen' (with M. Peterson), *Erkenntnis* 81 (2): 297-304.
2016. 'Extended Knowledge-How' (with B. Czarnecki), *Erkenntnis* 81 (2): 259-273.
2016. 'Perceptual Knowledge and Relevant Alternatives', (with D. Pritchard), *Philosophical Studies* 174 (4): 969-990.
2016. 'Robust Virtue Epistemology as Anti-Luck Epistemology: A New Solution', *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 53 (3): 231-244.
2016. 'Epistemic Internalism, Content Externalism and the Objective/Subjective Justification Distinction', (with S.O. Palermos), *American Philosophical Quarterly* 53 (3): 231-244.
2016. 'Extended Emotion', (with E.C. Gordon & S.O. Palermos), *Philosophical Psychology* 29 (2): 197-218.
2016. 'Richard Rorty and Epistemic Normativity', (with E. Kerr), *Social Epistemology* 30 (1): 3-24.
2016. 'Group Peer Disagreement', *Ratio* 29 (1): 11-28.
2015. 'Knowledge-How and Epistemic Value' (with D. Pritchard), *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 93 (4): 799-816.
2015. 'Group Knowledge and Epistemic Defeat', *Ergo* 2 (28): 711-735.
2015. 'Active Externalism and Epistemic Internalism', (with S.O. Palermos), *Erkenntnis* 80: 753-772.
2015. 'Knowledge-How and Epistemic Luck' (with D. Pritchard), *Noûs* 49 (3): 440-453.
2015. 'Knowledge-How and Cognitive Achievement' (with D. Pritchard), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 91 (1): 181-199.
2015. 'Varieties of Cognitive Achievement' (with B. Jarvis & K. Rubin), *Philosophical Studies* 172 (6): 1603-1623.

2015. 'On the Epistemology of the Precautionary Principle' (with M. Peterson), *Erkenntnis* 80 (1): 1–13.
2014. 'On Cognitive and Moral Enhancement: A Reply to Savulescu and Persson' (With E.C. Gordon), *Bioethics* 29 (3): 152–163.
2014. 'Openmindedness and Truth', *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 44 (2): 207–224.
2014. 'Varieties of Externalism' (with J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos & D. Pritchard), *Philosophical Issues* (supplement to *Noûs*) 24 (1): 63–109.
2014. 'On Testimony and Transmission' (with P. Nickel), *Episteme* 11 (2): 145–155.
2014. 'A New Maneuver Against the Epistemic Relativist' (with E.C. Gordon), *Synthese* 191 (8): 1683–1695.
2014. 'Disagreement, Relativism and Doxastic Revision', *Erkenntnis* 79 (1): 155–172.
2014. 'Objectual Understanding and the Value Problem' (with E.C. Gordon), *American Philosophical Quarterly* 51 (1): 1–14.
2014. 'Relativism, Knowledge and Understanding', *Episteme* 11 (1): 35–52.
2013. 'Extended Cognition and Epistemic Luck', *Synthese* 190 (18): 4201–4214.
2013. 'Knowledge and the Value of Cognitive Ability' (with B. Jarvis & K. Rubin), *Synthese* 190 (17): 3715–3729.
2013. 'Knowledge: Value on the Cheap' (with B. Jarvis & K. Rubin), *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 91(2): 249–263.
2013. 'Intelligence, Well-Being and Procreative Beneficence' (with E.C. Gordon), *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 30 (2): 122–135.
2013. 'A Problem for Pritchard's Anti-Luck Virtue Epistemology', *Erkenntnis* 78 (2): 253–275.
2012. 'Against Swamping' (with B. Jarvis), *Analysis* 72 (4): 690–699.
2012. 'Is Epistemic Expressivism Incompatible with Inquiry' (with M. Chrisman), *Philosophical Studies* 159 (3): 323–339.
2012. 'On Stanley's Intellectualism', *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 20 (5): 749–762.
2012. 'A Note on Assertion, Relativism and Future Contingents', *Logos & Episteme* 3 (1): 139–144.
2012. 'Recent Work on Moore's Proof', *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 2 (2): 115–144.
2011. 'Norms of Assertion: The Quality and Quantity of Epistemic Support', (with E.C. Gordon), *Philosophia* 39 (4): 615–635.
2011. 'Radical Skepticism, Closure and Robust Knowledge', *Journal of Philosophical Research* 36: 115–137.
2011. 'Kvanvig on Pointless Truths and the Cognitive Ideal', *Acta Analytica* 26 (3): 285–293.
2010. 'Anti-Luck Epistemology and Safety's (Recent) Discontents', *Philosophia* 38 (3): 517–532.

2008. 'Just the Right Thickness: A Defense of Second-Wave Virtue Epistemology', *Philosophical Papers* 37 (3): 413–434.
- book
chapters
- Forthcoming. 'The Analysis of Knowledge', *Blackwell Companion to Epistemology, 3rd Edition* (ed.) K. Sylvan, Blackwell.
- Forthcoming. 'Does Epistemic Normativity Require an Epistemic Goal?', *Contemporary Debates in Epistemology, Volume 3* (eds.) M. Steup, J. Turri and E. Sosa, Wiley-Blackwell.
- Forthcoming. 'Trust and Social Epistemology', *Oxford Handbook of Social Epistemology* (eds.) A. McGlynn and J. Lackey, Oxford: University Press.
- Forthcoming. 'Epistemic Dilemmas and Suspended Judgment', *Epistemic Dilemmas: New Arguments, New Angles* (eds.) K. McCain, S. Stapleford & M. Steup, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Epistemic Autonomy and Externalism', *Epistemic Autonomy*, (eds.) K. Loughheed & J. Matheson, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Collective (Telic) Virtue Epistemology', *Routledge Handbook of Social Virtue Epistemology*, (eds.) M. Alfano, C. Klein & J. De Ridder, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Varieties of (Extended) Thought Manipulation', *The Future of Freedom of Thought: Liberty, Technology, and Neuroscience*, (eds.) M. Blitz & C. Bublitz, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Forthcoming. 'On Behalf of Knowledge-First Collective Epistemology', (with M. Simion and C. Kelp). *Doxastic and Propositional Warrant*, (eds.) P. Silva and L. Oliveira, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Politics, Deep Disagreement, and Relativism', *Routledge Handbook of Political Epistemology* (eds.) M. Hannon & J. De Ridder, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Deliberation and Group Disagreement', (with F. Broncano Berrocal), *The Epistemology of Group Disagreement*, (eds.) F. Broncano-Berrocal & J.A. Carter, London: Routledge.
- Forthcoming. 'Introduction: The Epistemology of Group Disagreement', (with F. Broncano Berrocal), *The Epistemology of Group Disagreement*, (eds.) F. Broncano-Berrocal & J.A. Carter, London: Routledge.
2020. 'Extended Entitlement' (with D. Pritchard), *New Essays on Entitlement*, (eds.) P. Graham & N. Pedersen, Oxford: OUP, pp. 223-239.
2020. 'The Superstitious Lawyer's Inference' (with P. Bondy), in *Well-Founded Belief: New Essays on the Epistemic Basing Relation*, (ed.) P. Bondy & J.A. Carter, (Routledge), pp. 125–140.
2020. 'Well-Founded Belief: An Introduction' (with P. Bondy), in *Well-Founded Belief: New Essays on the Epistemic Basing Relation*, (ed.) P. Bondy & J.A. Carter, (Routledge), pp. 1–12.

2020. 'Intellectual Humility and Assertion' (with E.C. Gordon), *Routledge Handbook on Intellectual Humility* (eds. M. Alfano, A. Tanesini, M. Lynch), London: Routledge, pp. 335–45.
2020. 'Relativism and Externalism' (with R. McKenna), *Routledge Handbook of Relativism* (ed. M. Kusch), pp. 301–309.
2020. 'Virtue Perspectivism, Externalism, and Epistemic Circularity', *Knowledge from a Human Point of View*, (eds). M. Massimi, Dordrecht: (*Synthese Library*), pp. 123-140.
2020. 'Higher-Order Defeat in Collective Moral Epistemology' (with D. Mortini), in *Higher-Order Evidence and Moral Epistemology*, (ed.) M. Klenk, (Routledge), pp. 198–216.
2019. 'Epistemic Disagreement, Diversity and Relativism', *Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology* (eds.) P. Graham, D. Henderson, M. Fricker & N.J.L.L. Pedersen, London: Routledge, pp. 147–157.
2018. 'Epistemic Relativism and the Naturalistic Fallacy' For *The Naturalistic Fallacy* (ed.) N. Sinclair, Cambridge: CUP, pp. 251-264.
2018. 'Extended Epistemology: An Introduction' (with A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos and D. Pritchard), *Extended Epistemology* (eds.) J.A. Carter, A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos, and D. Pritchard). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2018. 'Extended Circularity: A New Puzzle for Extended Cognition' (with J. Kallestrup), *Extended Epistemology* (eds.) J.A. Carter, A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, S. O. Palermos & D. Pritchard, Oxford: OUP.
2018. 'Epistemic Luck and the Extended Mind' for *The Routledge Handbook of Theories of Luck* (ed.) I.M. Church, London: Routledge.
2018. 'New Humans: Ethics, Trust and the Extended Mind' (with A. Clark & S.O. Palermos), *Extended Epistemology* (eds.) J.A. Carter, A. Clark, J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos, and D. Pritchard). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2018. 'Virtue Epistemology and Extended Cognition', *Routledge Handbook for Virtue Epistemology* (ed.) H. Battaly, London: Routledge, pp. 420-432.
2018. 'Extended Self-Knowledge' (with D. Pritchard), *Third-Person Self-Knowledge, Self-Interpretation, and Narrative*, (eds.) J. Kirsch & P. Pedrini, Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 31-49.
2017. 'Epistemological Implications of Relativism', *Routledge Handbook of Epistemic Contextualism*, (ed.) J.J. Ichikawa, London: Routledge, pp. 292-302.
2017. 'Inference to the Best Explanation and Epistemic Circularity' (with D. Pritchard), *Best Explanations: New Essays on Inference to the Best Explanation*, (eds.) K. McCain & T. Poston, Oxford: OUP, pp. 133-149.

2017. 'Knowledge-First: An Introduction' (with E.C. Gordon & B. Jarvis), *Knowledge-First: Approaches in Epistemology and Mind* (eds.) J.A. Carter, E.C. Gordon & B. Jarvis, Oxford: OUP.
2017. 'Epistemic Pluralism, Epistemic Relativism and 'Hinge' Epistemology', *Epistemic Pluralism*, (ed.) A. Coliva & N. Pedersen, Palgrave Macmillan, 229-248.
2017. 'The Moral Psychology of Pride: An Introduction' (with Emma C. Gordon), *The Moral Psychology of Pride* (eds.) J.A. Carter and E.C. Gordon, Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 1-12.
2017. 'Are Theism and Atheism Totally Opposed? Can They Learn From Each Other?' for *Philosophy, Science & Religion for Everyone* (eds.) M. Harris & D. Pritchard (London: Routledge), pp. 82-92.
2017. 'Epistemic Situationism, Epistemic Dependence, and the Epistemology of Education' (with D. Pritchard), *Epistemic Situationism*, (eds.) M. Alfano & A. Fairweather, Oxford: OUP, pp. 168-191.
2016. 'Cognitive Bias, Scepticism and Understanding' (with D. Pritchard), *Explaining Understanding: New Perspectives from Epistemology and the Philosophy of Science*, (eds.), S. Ammon, C. Baumberger, & S. Grimm, Routledge, pp. 272-292.
2016. 'Objectual Understanding, Factivity and Belief' (with E.C. Gordon), *Epistemic Reasons, Epistemic Norms, and Epistemic Goals*, (eds.) M. Grajner & P. Schmechtig, Berlin: De Gruyter, 423-442.
2016. 'Intellectual Humility, Knowledge-How, and Disagreement' (with D. Pritchard), *The Virtue Turn* (eds.) M. Slote, E. Sosa & C. Mi, London: Routledge: pp. 49-63.

- book reviews** Forthcoming. Review of Katherine Hawley's *How To Be Trustworthy*. *Philosophical Quarterly*.
2018. Review of Ernest Sosa's *Epistemology*. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.
2015. Review of MOOCs, by Jonathan Haber (with D. Pritchard), *Teaching Philosophy*.
2014. Review of *Knowledge, Virtue and Action: Essays on Putting Epistemic Virtues to Work*, edited by Tim Henning & David P. Schweikard. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.
2013. Review of *Knowledge on Trust* by Paul Faulkner. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 91 (2): 409-413.
2012. Review of *The Inquiring Mind* by Jason Baehr. *Philosophical Quarterly* 63: 184-187.
2011. Review of *Apt Belief and Reflective Knowledge, Vols. 1 & 2* by Ernest Sosa. *Protosociology*.
2011. Review of *Relativism and Monadic Truth* by Herman Cappelen and John Hawthorne. *Protosociology*.

- encyclopedia articles**
2020. ‘The Ethics and Epistemology of Trust’, (with M. Simion), *Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.
2020. ‘Epistemic Pluralism’, (with A.K. Koch) *Encyclopedia of Interest Groups, Lobbying and Public Affairs*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
2018. ‘The Value of Knowledge’, (2016 update, with D. Pritchard & J. Turri), *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.
2017. ‘Epistemic Luck’ (with F. Broncano-Berrocal), *Routledge Encyclopaedia of Philosophy*, (ed.), T. Crane, London: Routledge.
2015. ‘Relativism’ (with M. Baghramian), *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.
2015. ‘Epistemology and Relativism’, *Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.
2015. ‘The Epistemology of Education’ (with B. Kotzee), *Oxford Bibliographies Online*.
2015. ‘Active Externalism and Epistemology’ (with S.O. Palermos), *Oxford Bibliographies Online*.
2010. ‘The Epistemology of Testimony’ (with D. Pritchard), *Oxford Bibliographies Online*.
- edited journal special issues**
- Forthcoming. ‘New Directions in Social Epistemology’, (with C. Kelp), *Synthese*.
- Forthcoming. ‘Radical Scepticism and Epistemic Angst’, *Synthese*.
2020. ‘Knowledge, Virtue and Action: Eastern and Western Perspectives’, (with C. Mi, S.O. Palermos & D. Pritchard), Special issue of *Synthese*.
2016. ‘Intellectual Humility’, (with J. Kallestrup & D. Pritchard), Special issue of *Logos & Episteme*.
2016. ‘Varieties of Externalism: Epistemic, Content, Vehicle’ (with J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos & D. Pritchard), Special issue of *American Philosophical Quarterly*.
2014. ‘Extended Knowledge’ (with J. Kallestrup, S.O. Palermos & D. Pritchard), Special issue of *Philosophical Issues* 24 (1): 1–482.
- R&Rs**
- ‘Understanding a Communicated Thought’, (with and E.G. Gordon and J.P. Grod-niewicz), *Synthese*.
- selected presentations**
- “Epistemic Curses: The Curse of Knowledge and the Curse of Expertise”, Danish Philosophical Society Meeting, 12 March 2020.
- “Therapeutic Trust”, TU Berlin, 31 January 2020.
- “Global Scepticism and Global Relativism, Revisited”, *Conference on Relativism*, University of California Irvine, 15-16 November 2019.
- “Knowledge and Radical Enhancement”, Canadian Society for Epistemology Annual Meeting, *Knowledge in a Digital Age*, 14 November 2019.

- “Virtue Perspectivism, Relativism and Epistemic Circularity”, ERC Conference on Perspectival Realism, University of Edinburgh, 14 December, 2018
- “Epistemic Autonomy and Knowledge-How”, Delft University of Technology, December 2018.
- “Understanding and the Right to an Explanation”, Explanation and Understanding in the Age of Algorithms, Bielefeld, Germany.
- “Global Relativism and Global Scepticism”, Workshop on Epistemic And Semantic Relativism, University of Vienna, 1-2 October 2018.
- “Epistemic Perceptualism, Skill and the Regress Problem” World Congress of Philosophy, Beijing, China, August 2018.
- “Global Relativism and Global Scepticism” World Congress of Philosophy, Beijing, China, August 2018.
- “Intellectual Arrogance and Intellectual Pride” (with E.C. Gordon), Changing Attitudes in Public Discourse Conference, University of Cardiff. November, 2017.
- “Trust and Competence” Conference on Trust and Expertise, University College Dublin, 30 August - 2 September 2017.
- “Archimedean Metanorms” International Conference on Disagreement, University College Dublin, 4-5 July, 2017
- “Can You Know How to Fly a Plane if All Your Training was in VR?” Workshop on the Philosophy of Virtual and Augmented Reality, University of Glasgow, 29 June 2017.
- “Intellectual Autonomy and Extended Cognition” Workshop on ‘Education, Conversation and New Learning Technologies’, UCL Institute of Education, London, 4-5 May 2017.
- “Virtue Epistemology and Extended Cognition” Pacific APA, Symposium on Embedded and Extended Virtue, 12 April 2017.
- “The Normative Structure of Modal Achievements” Pacific APA, Symposium on Philosophy East and West, 12 April 2017.
- “Group Polarisation as an Epistemic Vice” Conference on ‘Groups and Disagreement’, University of Copenhagen, 30-31 March, 2017.
- “Does one exercise the ability to ϕ only if one successfully ϕ s?” Epistemology Workshop, University of Edinburgh, 1 March, 2017.
- “Pritchard on Epistemic Relativism and Hinge Epistemology”, Workshop on Epistemic Angst, Paris-Sorbonne, 20 January 2017.
- “Understanding and Factivity” (with E.C. Gordon), Workshop in Epistemology, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 20 June 2016.
- “Virtue Epistemology and Extended Cognition”, Department of Philosophy, University of Seville, Spain, 20 April 2016.
- “Replacement Relativism: Boghossian, Kusch and Wright”, Department of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, 23 March, 2016

- “Replacement Relativism: Boghossian, Kusch and Wright”, Workshop on Relativism in Epistemology and the Philosophy of Science, University of Edinburgh, 16 March, 2016
- “Social Epistemology, Epistemic Value and Education” (with Emma C. Gordon), Philosophy of Education Society of Great Britain talk, Moray House School of Education, 4 February 2016.
- “The Ethics of Extended Cognition: Is Having Your Computer Compromised a Personal Assault?” AHRC Extended Knowledge Project Impact Event, University of Edinburgh, 28 January.
- “Environment Relativism and Epistemic Dependence Workshop on Epistemic Dependence”, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain, January, 2016.
- Knowledge in the Cloud* (Panelist, with K. Farkas), Forum for European Philosophy, London School of Economics, 12 October, 2015.
- Book symposium on my monograph *Metaepistemology and Relativism*, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, 28 September - 3 October 2015.
- “Knowledge, Epistemic Luck and Propositional Memory.” East/West Philosophy Forum, International Conference on Knowledge, Virtue and Action, Soochow University, Taipei, Taiwan, June 2015
- “Knowledge, Assertion and Humility” (with E.C. Gordon), Intellectual Humility Workshop, University of Edinburgh, 5 May 2015.
- “Extended Emotion” (with E.C. Gordon & S.O. Palermos), Royal Society of Edinburgh Susan Manning Workshop, Institute for Advanced Studies in the Humanities, University of Edinburgh, 27 April, 2015.
- “Non-Linguistic Arguments for Intellectualism”, College de France, Paris, 15 April, 2015.
- “Is Knowledge Relative?” Edinburgh University, Modes of Representation in the Economy, Seminar Series, 16 March, 2015.
- “Dialogic Arguments for Epistemic Relativism”, University of York, Philosophy Colloquium Series, 25 February, 2015
- “Dialogic Arguments for Epistemic Relativism, Edinburgh University Philosophy Society, 5 February, 2015.
- “Extended Knowledge: Public Policy and Education” (with S.O. Palermos), DiCE Education Seminar, Moray House School of Education, 30 January, 2015.
- “The Ethics of Extended Cognition: Is Having Your Computer Compromised a Personal Assault?” (with S.O. Palermos), at IT Futures Conference, University of Edinburgh School of Informatics, 11 December 2014.
- “Group Knowledge and Epistemic Defeat.” Edinburgh University Epistemology Research Group, September 2014.
- “Group Peer Disagreement.” Institute Jean Nicod, workshop on Deference and Concepts, Paris, France, March 2014.

- “Undercutting Epistemic Defeat and the Conciliatory Road to Agnosticism.” Oxford University, New Insights and Directions for Religious Epistemology workshop on Religious Epistemology and Epistemic Defeat, March 2014.
- “Reply to Ernest Sosa.” Book Symposium on Ernest Sosa’s *Epistemic Agency*.” University of Edinburgh, March 2014.
- “Extended Virtue Epistemology.” 4th Conference of the European Philosophy of Science Association, Helsinki, Finland, August 2013.
- “Extended Cognition and Propositional Memory.” Edinburgh University Epistemology Research Group seminar, (with Jesper Kallestrup), November 2013.
- “The Epistemology of the Precautionary Principle.” (with M. Meterson). Eindhoven University of Technology Philosophy & Ethics Workshop, March 2013.
- “Relativism, Knowledge and Understanding.” Leuven Workshop on Knowledge Attributions, Leuven, Belgium, December 2012.
- “Extended Cognition and Epistemic Luck.” Eindhoven University of Technology Philosophy & Ethics Workshop, December 2012.
- “Disagreement, Relativism and Doxastic Revision.” Irish Philosophical Club, Dublin, Ireland, April 2012.
- “On Schaffer’s Debasing Demon.” Aporo Irish Philosophical Research Network Workshop, Dublin, Ireland, December 2011.
- “On Schaffer’s Debasing Demon.” Queen’s University Belfast, November 2011.
- “A Problem for Pritchard’s Anti-Luck Virtue Epistemology.” University of Geneva, Knowledge, Safety and Virtue workshop, June 2010.
- “Knowledge, Testimony and Philosophical Expertise.” University of Copenhagen Social Epistemology Workshop, October 2009.
- “Swamping, Additive Value and Epistemic Parts.” University of Stirling, Carnegie Institute Workshop on Normativity, October 2009.
- “Reply to Nishi Shah on Denying Doxastic Reasons.” Oslo Center for the Study of Mind in Nature International Conference on the Aim of Belief, Oslo, Norway, June 2009.
- “Pointless Truths and the Cognitive Ideal.” International Conference on Virtue and Value in Epistemology, Bled, Slovenia, June 2009.
- “Pointless Truths and the Cognitive Ideal.” University of Oslo, Department of Philosophy, Oslo, Norway, June 2009.
- “Pointless Truths.” Young European Epistemologists Workshop, University of Geneva, Switzerland, March 2009.
- “Knowledge, Credit and Testimony.” University of Edinburgh Epistemology Research Group, November 2008.
- “Against Veritism.” Rochester Epistemology Conference, Rochester, New York, October 2008.

- “Knowledge in the Balance of Luck and Ability.” International Conference on Epistemic Agency, University of Geneva, Switzerland, April 2008.
- “The Epistemic Point of View.” Rutgers University, Doctoral Work in Progress, October 2008.
- “What’s Really Wrong with Moore’s Proof.” St. Andrews University AHRC Research Centre for the Philosophy of Logic, Language, Mathematics and Mind, April 2008.
- “Objectivity, Salience and Causal Explanation: A Reply to John Greco.” John Greco Episteme Lectures on Epistemic Normativity, sponsored by EPISTEME, University of Geneva, Switzerland, April 2008.
- “The Swamping Problem.” Northwestern University, Department of Philosophy, February 2008.
- “The Myth of the Swamping Problem.” PhilEAS research group at the Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva, Switzerland, November 2007.
- “The Meno Problem and the Meno Requirement.” International Conference on the Value of Knowledge, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, the Netherlands, August 2007.
- “Wayne Riggs and the Intellectual Virtue of Insight.” St. Andrews University AHRC Research Center for the Philosophy of Logic, Language, Mathematics and Mind, April 2007.
- “Openmindedness and Insight as Intellectual Virtues.” Stirling University, Department of Philosophy, April 2007.
- “Popper, the Open Society and the Case Against Plato.” International Conference on Ancient and Medieval Philosophy, Fordham University, New York City, October 2005.
- “Two Deadly Sins: An Objection to van den Haag’s Defense of the Death Penalty.” New Mexico/West Texas Philosophical Society Annual Conference, El Paso, Texas, April 2005.
- “Zagzebski and the Gettier Problem.” International Conference on Virtue Epistemology, University of Stirling, Scotland, November 2004.
- “Johannes Climacus and the Problem of Divine Hiddenness.” Divine Hiddenness Conference, University of Colorado-Boulder, October 2004.

professional Referee work
 service *Acta Analytica*
American Philosophical Quarterly
Australasian Journal of Philosophy
Bioethics
Cambridge University Press

Canadian Journal of Philosophy
Dialectica
Episteme
Erkenntnis
Ergo
Ethical Theory and Moral Practice
European Journal for the Philosophy of Science
Journal of Applied Philosophy
Journal of the American Philosophical Association
Journal of the History of Analytic Philosophy
Journal of Medical Ethics
Journal of Medicine and Philosophy
Journal of Philosophical Research
Mind
Mind and Language
Neuroethics
Nous
Oxford Bibliographies Online
Oxford University Press
Philosophical Papers
Philosophical Psychology
Philosophical Quarterly
Philosophical Studies
Philosophia
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research
Routledge
Social Epistemology
Synthese
Theoria

Member, American Philosophical Association, 2006–Present.

Member, APORO Irish Philosophical Research Network, 2011–Present.

Member, Philosophy of Education Society of Great Britain, 2013–Present.

University of Glasgow

Administration 2018 - present. Graduate Studies Convenor, School of Humanities.
 2020 - present. Deputy Director, COGITO Epistemology Research Centre.
 2018 - 2020. Director, COGITO Epistemology Research Centre.
 2019. Interim Deputy Dean of the Graduate School (College of Arts)

2017–2020. Director of Postgraduate Teaching, Philosophy (MSc Philosophy and MSc Conversion, Philosophy)
 2017-2018. Senior Honours Dissertation Convenor, Philosophy

teaching

University of Glasgow

2020 Junior Honours Epistemology.
 2019 Williamson's Metaphilosophy (MSc Philosophical Methodology)
 2018 Intellectual Autonomy (Msc Epistemology)
 2018 Junior Honours Philosophy of Mind
 2017 MSc Epistemology
 2016-2020 (yearly) Senior Honours Virtue Epistemology

University of Edinburgh

2015-2016 Advanced Topics in Epistemology (co-convenor).
 2014 Epistemology [PHIL11131] for the online *Epistemology, Ethics and Mind* (MSc)
 Recorded online content, ran online seminars within a Virtual Learning Environment (VLE),
 created additional teaching resources aimed at online learning.
 2013-2014 Knowledge & Reality (Lectures on Epistemic Relativism and Knowledge-How)

Eindhoven University of Technology

2013 [Philosophy of Risk](#)
 2013 Business Ethics (Masters-level course)
 2012 Philosophy of Science: Science and Pseudoscience (Masters-level course)
 2012 [Medical Ethics](#). (Masters-level course)
 2012 [Philosophy of Risk](#)

Queen's University Belfast

2011-12 [Metaphysics](#)
 2011-12 [Philosophy of Mind](#)
 2011-12 [Philosophy and the Good Life: Lectures in Philosophy of Religion](#)

University of Edinburgh

2008-09: Epistemology, Scepticism and Virtue Ethics. (Adjunct lecturer)
 2008-09: Honours Metaphysics and Epistemology (Seminar Tutor)
 2008-09 Greats: Plato to Enlightenment (Seminar Tutor)

University of Stirling

2005-2006: Philosophy: What's it All About? (Seminar Tutor)
 2005-2006: Formal Logic (Seminar Tutor)

University of Missouri-Columbia

- 2005: Introduction to Philosophy (Course Instructor)
- 2005: Introduction to Ethics (Course Instructor)
- 2005: Introduction to Ethics (Teaching Assistant)
- 2004: Introduction to Ethics (Teaching Assistant)
- 2004: Introduction to Ethics (Teaching Assistant)
- 2003: Introduction to Ethics (Teaching Assistant)

PhD thesis supervision

- 2017-present: University of Glasgow. Ph. D. Students supervised: Daniella Meehan (vice epistemology); Dario Mortini (Knowledge First epistemology); Martin Miragoli (Collective Epistemology); Daniel Abrahams (satire and social epistemology); Lysette Chaprionere (disability and enhancement); Daniela Rusu (Social Epistemology); Francis Jose (Extended Epistemology); Finlay McCardel (Epistemology of Safety Engineering); Ruaridh Gilmartin (Extended Epistemology); Ísak Andri Ólafsson (Virtue Epistemology of Trust); Cian Brennan (Enhancement, Epistemology and Well-Being)
- 2014-2017: Edinburgh University. Ph. D. Students supervised: James Kraft (epistemology, secondary supervisor), Kegan Shaw (epistemology, secondary supervisor) Ju Wang (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Vivek Pachepande (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Tsz Fung Lau (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Joost Ziff (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Lex Lai (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Rie Iizuka (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Adam Bricker (epistemology, tertiary supervisor).
- 2012: Queen's University, Belfast. Ph.D. Students supervised: Alan McKay (epistemology, secondary supervisor); Paddy McQueen (epistemology, secondary supervisor).
- 2012: Queen's University, Belfast. Undergraduate dissertations (Adrian Downey; Brendan Kane)

2016-2017: [Philosophy, Science and Religion Online](#).

collaborative projects

- 2014-2016: [Philosophy in Prisons](#).
- 2013-2016: [Epistemology of Education](#) (EIDYN Pilot Project, PI).
- 2013-2016: [AHRC Extended Knowledge Project](#).

awards grants

- & 2020 – 2023. Leverhulme research grant (PI), *A Virtue Epistemology of Trust* (with C. Kelp and M. Simion), Leverhulme Trust, £254,871, (peer reviewed).
- 2019 Conference Grant: “Dimensions of Well-being.” (with C. Kelp and M. Simion). Awarded by: University of Glasgow School of Humanities.

- 2018 Conference Grant: “New Trends in Virtue Epistemology.” (with C. Kelp). Awarded by: Scots Philosophical Association. Value: GBP2000.
- 2018 Conference Grant: “New Trends in Virtue Epistemology.” (with C. Kelp). Awarded by: Analysis Trust. Value: GBP500.
- 2017 Conference Grant: “New Trends in Virtue Epistemology.” (with C. Kelp). Awarded by: Mind Association. Value: GBP1500.
- 2017 Research Grant: “New Directions in Social Epistemology.” (with C. Kelp). Awarded by: British Academy. Value: GBP10000.
2017. University of Glasgow College of Arts Strategic Research award grant (GBP900).
2015. University of Edinburgh Research Excellence small grant (GBP500).
- 2007-2009. Royal Institute of Philosophy Jacobsen Fellowship (GBP48,000).

references

- Prof. Maria Baghramian (University College Dublin)
- Prof. Michael Brady (Glasgow)
- Prof. Sanford Goldberg (Northwestern)
- Prof. John Greco (Georgetown)
- Prof. Martin Kusch (Vienna)
- Prof. Martin Peterson (Texas A&M)
- Prof. Duncan Pritchard, FRSE (Edinburgh and California-Irvine)
- Prof. Ernest Sosa (Rutgers)